CHAPTER VIII

Museum Parking Area Excavation and
Excavation North of Mound "W"

Two excavations by the Alabama Museum of National History were located in an area northwest of Mound P and west of Mound Q. During 1941 this area which had been projected as the parking area for the Museum building — and which, incidentally, was never built — was gridded and excavated by Maurice Goldsmith. Within the area staked off for the parking area was an earlier excavation which had been designated north of Mound "W" and excavated in 1934. Figure VIII-1 shows the extent and relationship of these two excavations. These excavations have been combined to form this chapter.

Museum Parking Area Excavation, 1941.

Figure VIII-1 illustrates the grid system and the areas excavated within the boundaries of the proposed museum parking area. The trenches north of the roadway — that is from 0 00 to 2 00 — were generally devoid of archaeological features, and no field map was made of these areas. The area south of the roadway — from 2 50 to 3 50 and especially in the large central block of

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Figure VIII-1. Plan of excavations north of Mound "W" and Museum Parking Area.
Figure VIII-2. Detailed plan of Museum Parking Area excavation.
excavated area between these points -- bounded with archaeological features. Four complete structures, a number of "midden" areas, several firebasins and five burials were found in an area bounded by 2 25 to 3 05, L4 to L15. Most of these features are shown in figure VIII-2.

The four structures recovered in the Museum Parking Area excavation have been numbered S-1 through S-4.

Douglas McKenzie included these structures in his dissertation (1964) and in an article on Moundville Phase house forms (1964a). Structure S-1 corresponds to McKenzie's House 5 and 5a (1964:288, figure 127; 1964a:51, table 1); S-2 corresponds to his House 4 (1964:227, figure 126; 1964a:51, table 1); S-3 corresponds to his House 6 (1964:230, figure 128, 1964a:51, table 1), S-4 corresponds to his House 7 (1964:231, figure 129, 1964a:51, table 1). McKenzie erred, however, when he located these structure "north of Mound Q" (ibid.). They were in fact located due west of Mound Q.

Structure S-1, which McKenzie interpreted as two structures, was a complex subrectangular structure located in squares 2 75 to 3 00, L10 to L15. The lengths of the exterior walls which defined this structure were: northern, 15.9 feet; eastern, 16.2 feet; southern, 15.6 feet; western, 17.0 feet. The two interior walls measured 11.1 feet.
southern) and 12.7 feet (western). The floor area of the structure as a whole was 275 square feet; the floor area of the interior room (or structure) was 150 square feet. A single round firebasin (F-6), a small "midden" area and a number of post molds were recorded inside the confines of structure S-1. Whether or not structure S-1 was only one structure or was in fact two structures, separated in time, but with two walls in common cannot be resolved from the data at hand. However, there were several other structures at Moundville which have been interpreted here as having enclosed passageways around a central room. Perhaps structure S-1 belongs in this category as a single structure.

Structure S-2 was a small subrectangular building located in squares 2 50 to 2 70, L10 to L14. The lengths of the wall trenches which defined this structure were: northern 8.3 feet; eastern, 10.4 feet; southern (interior), 6.0 feet; southern (exterior), 5.0 feet; western (interior), 9.0 feet; western (exterior), 10.2 feet. The interior floor area of structure S-2 was 116 square feet. Firebasin F-10 and a number of post molds were the only features recorded inside structure S-2.

Structure S-3 was a subrectangular structure covering squares 2 60 to 2 80, L6 to L11. The dimensions of the
wall trenches which defined this structure were: northern (both segments), 12.0 feet; eastern, 10.9 feet; southern, 10.4 feet; western, 12.1 feet. The interior floor area of structure S-3 was 175 square feet. One burial (3007), three firebasins (F-7, F-8, F-9) and numerous post molds were recorded inside structure S-3.

Structure S-4 was a subrectangular structure located in squares 2 35 to 2 50, L5 to L9. The lengths of the wall trenches which defined this structure were: southern (exterior) 10.5 feet; southern (interior segment), 5.6 feet; eastern, 11.2 feet; southern, 11.2 feet; western 11.5 feet. The interior floor area of structure S-4 was 131 square feet. The only features found inside this structure were a large "midden" area and a number of post molds.

Eleven firebasins were recorded in the Museum Parking Lot excavation. These firebasins, their locations, associations, and dimensions are presented in table VIII-1.
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<th>Square Number</th>
<th>Association</th>
<th>Outside Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Inside Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Vertical Thickness (inches)</th>
<th>Interior Depth (inches)</th>
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In every excavation which he supervised, Maurice Goldsmith recorded the exact location of all artifacts, except pot sherds, which were found. For the Museum Parking Area excavation these artifacts, their location (by square number), their depth below the surface, their associations and their catalogue numbers are presented in Table VIII-2.

In addition to the artifacts in Table VIII-2 several other artifacts were found in the back-dirt piles. These artifacts included 34 broken greenstone celts, 15 pieces of worked stone, three pieces of miscellaneous flint, 5 shells, a piece of mica, and a pottery discoidal.

Five of the 18 burials recovered from the Museum Parking Area excavation are shown in figure VIII-2; the rest of the burials were found in the many feet of trenches throughout the remainder of the excavation. All 18 burials are described below. A guide to these burial descriptions precedes the descriptions proper.
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<th>Depth (Inches)</th>
<th>Association</th>
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<td>12</td>
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</tr>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>116</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pebble hammer</td>
<td>260L11</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>126</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mica</td>
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<td>12</td>
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<td>Bottom of large bowl</td>
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<td>In structure S-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charred corn coos</td>
<td>265L10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>In structure S-3;</td>
<td>153</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>below F-9</td>
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<td>Association</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<td>In structure S-3</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>Depth (Inches)</td>
<td>Association</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stone mortar</td>
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<td>11</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<td>Limestone discoidal</td>
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<td>Pebble hammer</td>
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<td>Piece of greenstone tool</td>
<td>360L4</td>
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</table>
Museum Parking Lot Excavation
Burials MPA2993 to MPA3010
Guide to Burial Descriptions

N. D. = No Data; -- = Not Applicable

I. Site designation and burial number (i.e. MPA3008).

II. Square number.

III. Age.

IV. Sex (if given on C. E. Snow's burial cards).

V. Form of burial:
   A. Single -- or multiple (if multiple numbers of associated burials given).
   B. Articulated, partially articulated, bundle, disturbed, skull only.
   C. Extended, partially flexed, fully flexed.
   D. On back, on right side, on left side, on face.
   E. In pit, no pit.
   F. Dimensions of pit.
   G. Orientation (head -- feet). Directions enclosed in parentheses (E-W) or E-(W), indicate uncertainty in one or both directions.

VI. Internal associations and locations with field specimen numbers: e.g. Pot, right shoulder, lMPA.

VII. External associations:
   A. In structure, not in structure.
   B. Nearest firebasin, in feet.
   C. Nearest neighbor burial number.

VIII. Stratigraphic and other associations.
IX. Bones recovered; skeletal condition.

X. Remarks.

I. MPA2993. II. 325R9. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
   E. N. D. F. -- G. --
VI. None.
VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. N. D.
VIII. 17 inches below the surface.
IX. Only parts of one leg observed.

I. MPA2994. II. 075R0. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Articulated C. Partially flexed
   D. On left side E. In pit F. 2.3 feet x 10.4 feet x ? G. E-W.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 30 inches below the surface.
IX. Skeleton very poorly preserved; no bones recovered.

I. MPA2995. II. 055R1. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
MPA2995 Continued
  E. -- F. -- G. --.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 58.5 inches below the surface.

IX. Two unassociated long bones only material observed.

I. MPA2996. II. 075R10. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Articulated C. Extended D. On
back E. In pit F. 5.5 feet x 1.0 feet x ?
G. E-W.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 9 inches below the surface.

IX. Skeleton very poorly preserved; no bones recovered.

I. MPA2997. II. 075R9. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Skull only C. -- D. --
E. In pit F. 11 inches in diameter G. --.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 9 inches below the surface.

IX. Skull very poorly preserved.
I. MPA2998. II. 075R9. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Articulated C. Extended D. On back E. In pit F. 4.5 feet x 1.1 feet x ? G. S-N.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 14.5 inches below the surface.
IX. Skeleton very poorly preserved.

I. MPA2999. II. 100R9. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Articulated C. Partially flexed D. On back E. In pit F. 4.9 feet x 1.3 feet x ? G. W-E.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 17 inches below the surface.
IX. Skeleton poorly preserved; very fragmentary.

I. MPA8000. II. 150R9. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. -- E. In pit F. N. D. G. S-N.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 9 inches below the surface.
IX. Skull, pelvis, ribs, small bones from hand and feet all missing.

I. MPA3001. II. 075R4. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended 
D. On back E. In pit F. 4.6 feet x 1.1 feet 
X ? G. S-N.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. All small bones missing; only skull, pelvis and long bones present.

X. Number changed to 3031 by E. H. Chapman, 1949.

I. MPA3002. II. 095R2. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended 
D. On back E. In pit F. 5.7 feet x 1.3 feet 
X ? G. S-N.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 36 inches below the surface.

IX. Ribs missing; skeleton very poorly preserved.

X. Number changed to 3032 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.
I. MPA3003. II. 1005R3. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended D. On back E. In pit F. 4.9 feet x 1.0 feet x ? G. E-W.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 36 inches below the surface.

IX. Hands and ribs missing; skeleton very poorly preserved.

X. Number changed to 3033 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.

---

I. MPA3004. II. 0+95R3. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On face E. In pit F. 6.0 feet x 1.2 feet x ? G. E-W.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 50 inches below the surface.

IX. "Bones so deteriorated as to be merely a trace."

X. Number changed to 3034 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.

---

I. MPA3005. II. 270L8. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Articulated C. Extended D. On back E. In pit F. 5.4 feet x 1.3 feet x?
MPA3005 Continued

G. S-N.

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure B. 10 C. 3006.

VIII. 8 inches below the surface.

IX. Skeleton fairly well preserved.

X. Number changed to 3035 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.

---

I. MPA3006. II. 280L8. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Partially flexed D. On back E. In pit F. 3.0 feet x 0.8 feet x ? G. S-(N).

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure B. 18 C. 3005.

VIII. 16 inches below the surface.

IX. Skeleton very poorly preserved.

X. Number changed to 3036 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.

---

I. MPA3007. II. 270L10. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. Extended D. On back E. In pit F. 5.4 feet x 1.3 feet x ? G. E-W.

VI. None.

VII. A. In structure S-3 B. 2 C. 3005.
MPA3007 Continued

VIII. 8 inches below the surface.

IX. Skull missing; bones badly broken by plow.

X. Number changed to 3037 in 1949 by E. H. Chapman.

I. MPA3008. II. 230111. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended
    D. On back E. In pit F. 4.9 feet x 1.0 feet
    G. S-N.

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure  B. N. D.  C. N. D.

VIII. 11 inches below the surface.

IX. Most small bones missing.


I. MPA3009. II. 285110. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended
    D. On back E. In pit F. 5.0 feet x 1.1 feet
    G. NE-SW.

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure  B. 14  C. 3006.

VIII. 8 inches below the surface.

IX. Right arm missing; skeleton very poorly preserved.

I. MPA3010. II. 230L5. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Partially articulated C. Extended
   D. On back E. In pit F. 5.8 feet x 1.1 feet
   x ? G. E-W.

VI. Water bottle, by left shoulder, 133MPA.
    Projectile point, by left side of skull, 137MPA.
    3 small triangular projectile points, by left
    shoulder, 134-136MPA.
    Stone discoidal, by left side of skull, 138MPA.
    Triangular stone palette, by right rear of skull,
    139MPA.
    38 flint chips, to rear of skull, 147MPA.
    3 small greenstone celts, below feet, 142-144MPA.
    Pottery pipe, below feet, 145MPA.
    Stone pipe, below feet, 146MPA.
    Large ball of red paint, by right side of skull,
    140MPA.
    2 pierced bird claws, by right shoulder, 141MPA.

VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. N. D.

VIII. 14 inches below the surface.

IX. Right foot and both hands missing; remainder of
    skeleton well preserved.

Excavations North and Northwest of Mound "W", 1934.

Late in January 1934 the Alabama Museum of Natural History excavated a 100 feet by 125 feet plot of land on the "Griffen Estate." This area was at the time just outside the western boundary of the park. The location of this excavation, its division into north and northwest sections and its relation to the Museum Parking Area excavation are shown in figure VIII-1.

The field map kept for the excavation north and northwest of "W" was, in general, uninformative of particulars, yet it abounded in general information. This map showed that most of the burials were located in the section of the excavation designated north of "W" and that the only structure recovered (which was meticulously recorded) was in the section of the excavation designated northwest of "W". Also most of the unassociated artifacts recovered from this excavation came from the section labeled northwest of "W". No doubt these artifacts were in one way or another associated with the activities around the structure.

The structure discovered during the excavation was a complex subrectangular building, internally partitioned to yield what looked like three rooms. This structure, designated S-1, is shown in figure VIII-3. As can be seen
Figure VIII-3. Structure S-1, northwest of Mound "W".

EXCAVATION NORTHWEST OF MOUND "W": STRUCTURE 1.
in this figure, the northern and eastern corners of the structure were closed and the western side of the structure was partially open. The northern wall trench, measured to the mid-point of the closed corner, was 18.5 feet long; the eastern wall trench, measured from mid-point to mid-point of the two closed corners, was 16.3 feet long; the exterior southern wall, measured from the mid-point of the eastern corner to its terminus, was 16.0 feet long. Just inside the exterior southern wall was another wall trench which measured 19.2 feet east-west and 4.0 feet north-south. Interior to the three-sided shell formed by these wall trenches were what seemed to be a series of partitions. There was also a complex wall trench pattern which closed off the western side of the structure. The floor area of this structure was approximately 320 square feet.

Five burials and four in situ artifacts were discovered inside structure 1. Burials NWW1820 and NWW1821 were disturbed, probably at the time the structure was constructed; burials NWW1819, NWW1829 and NWW1830 were extended burials and were probably interred during the time in which the structure was occupied.

An unfinished stone axe (57NWW), and a pottery effigy head (6NWW), although not associated with the burials, were found near the grave of burial NWW1829. A
bone awl (30NW) was found near the center of the structure and a "pitted stone" (4NW) was found in the northwest corner of the structure. The unassociated artifacts from the excavation north of "W" are given in Table VIII-3.

Although no structures were found in the section of the excavation designated north of "W", several firebasins, a couple of wall trenches and an unusual pair of post molds were found in addition to the burials. The post molds were found in addition to the burials. The post molds were unusual because they were side by side and because at the bottom of one was a mass of charred corn cobs (44NW), while at the bottom of the other was a mass of charred textiles (45NW).

Other than the artifacts found at the bottom of these two post molds and the artifacts associated with the burials, only four unassociated artifacts were found north of "W". These artifacts included a greenstone discoidal (13NW), a piece of another discoidal (49NW), a mass of green paint (50NW), and some charcoal (51NW).

The majority of the burials from the excavations as a whole came from the section north of "W". Furthermore, the burials from the section north of "W" were concentrated in the southwest quadrant of that excavation. These burials plus the burials from the section northwest of "W" are described below.
TABLE VIII-3

Unassociated Artifacts from Excavation Northwest of "W".

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<th>Artifact Class</th>
<th>Count</th>
<th>Catalogue Numbers Suffixeded by NWW</th>
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<tr>
<td>Discoidals</td>
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<td>44, 45, 48.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leg from pot</td>
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<td>27.</td>
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<td><strong>STONE</strong></td>
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<td>Pitted stones</td>
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<td>18-26.</td>
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<td>Pebble hammers</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9-17.</td>
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<td>Whetstones</td>
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<td>34-42.</td>
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<td>Projectile point</td>
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<td>Sandstone discoidals</td>
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<td>46, 47.</td>
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<td>Greenstone celt fragments</td>
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<td>52-58.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandstone axe fragments</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>50, 51.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unworked greenstone</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>59, 60.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pebble</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>49.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silicious stone fragment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>43.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BONE</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Awls</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>31, 32.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>33.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Excavation North and Northwest of Mound "W".
Burials NW1831 to NW1873; NWW1818 to NWW1830.
Guide to Burial Descriptions

N. D. = No Data;  -- = Not Applicable

I. Site designation and burial number (i.e. NW1831).
II. Not used.
III. Age.
IV. Sex (if given on C. E. Snow's burial cards).
V. Form of burial:
   A. Single - or multiple (if multiple, numbers of associated burials given).
   B. Articulated, partially articulated, bundle, disturbed, skull only.
   C. Extended, partially flexed, fully flexed.
   D. On back, on right side, on left side, on face.
   E. In pit, no pit.
   F. Dimensions of pit.
   G. Orientation (head - feet). Directions enclosed in parentheses (N-S) or N-(S) indicate an uncertainty in one or both directions.

VI. Internal associations and locations with field specimen numbers: e.g. Pot, right shoulder, INW.

VII. External associations:
   A. In structure, not in structure.
   B. Nearest firebasin, in feet.
   C. Nearest neighbor burial number.

VIII. Stratigraphic and other associations.
IX. Bones recovered; skeletal condition.

X. Remarks.

I. NW1831. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
   E. N. D. F. -- G. --

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure B. 10 C. 1832.

VIII. 4 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered; skeleton badly broken up by plow.

I. NW1832. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. (E-W).

VI. Bottom of water bottle, to rear of skull, 1NW.
    Pitted stone, to rear of skull, 2NW.
    Mica, at left hand, 4NW.
    Bentonite (small mass) at left hand, 3NW.

VII. A. Not in structure B. 12 C. 1831.

VIII. 6 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

X. "Partially plowed up."
I.    NW1833.  III.  N. D.  IV.  N. D.
V.    A.  Single  B.  N. D.  C.  Extended  D.  On back
E.  N. D.  F.  --  G.  N. D.
VI.   Fragment of pot, to rear of skull, 5NW.
      Stone hammer, at right hand, 6NW.
VII.  A.  Not in structure  B.  14  C.  1832.
VIII. 30 inches below the surface.
IX.   N. D.

I.    NW1834.  III.  Adult.  IV.  N. D.
V.    A.  Single  B.  Disturbed  C.  --  D.  --
E.  N. D.  F.  --  G.  N. D.
VI.   None.
VII.  A.  Not in structure  B.  18  C.  1849.
VIII. 4 inches below the surface.
IX.   No bones recovered.

I.    NW1835.  III.  Adult.  IV.  N. D.
V.    A.  Single  B.  N. D.  C.  Extended  D.  On back
E.  N. D.  F.  --  G.  (W-E).
VI.   None.
VII.  A.  Not in structure  B.  15  C.  1832.
VIII. 18 inches below the surface.
IX.   No bones recovered.
I. NW1836. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Crushed water bottle, right side of skull, 7NW.
    Pottery sherd, left side of skull, 8NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 24 inches below the surface.
IX. No bones recovered.

I. NW1837. III. Child. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pot, at feet, 9NW.
    One-half a stone axe, at feet, 10NW.
    Pot (crushed), at feet, 11NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 18 inches below the surface.
IX. No bones recovered; bones rotten.

I. NW1838. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pot, N. D., 12NW.
VII. N. D.
NW1838 Continued

VIII. 18 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1839. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 18 inches below the surface.
IX. Skull recovered.

I. NW1840. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pot (badly crushed), left of skull, 14NW.
    Pot, back of skull, 15NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 12 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.
I. NW1841. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. (E-W).
VI. Duck effigy bowl, N. D., 16NW.
    Bowl ("unusual"), N. D., 17NW.
VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. 1842.
VIII. 12 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1842. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single b. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. (E-W).
VI. Water bottle, N. D., 18NW.
    Pottery sherd, N. D., 19NW.
VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. 1841.
VIII. N. D.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1843. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Shell beads, N. D., 20NW.
VII. N. D.
NWl843 Continued

VIII. 6 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NWl844. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 14 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NWl845. III. N. D. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Large pottery sherd, back of skull, 21NW.
   Pottery sherd, at feet, 22NW.
VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. 1834.
VIII. 14 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.
I. NW1846. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pot, N. D., 23NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 10 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1847. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 10 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1848. III. Child. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pot (very thin; crushed), N. D., 24NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 12 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.
I. NW1849. III. Juvenile. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. (E-W).

VI. Duck effigy bowl (crushed), N. D., 25NW.

VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. 1845.

VIII. 8 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

---

I. NW1850. III. Child. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. (N-S).

VI. Large pottery sherd, N. D., 26NW.

   Part of duck effigy vessel, N. D., 47NW.

VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. 1845.

VIII. 16 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

---

I. NW1851. III. Child. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. Extended D. N. D.
   E. N. D. F. -- G. --.

VI. Fragment of a pot, N. D., 27aNW.

   Small whetrock, N. D., 28NW.

VII. N. D.
NW1851 Continued

VIII. 6 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NW1852. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. Crushed pot, N. D., 29NW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 8 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NW1853. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. Pottery fragment, N. D., 30NW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 7 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.
I. NW1854. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. Large water bottle (neck broken off), N. D., 31NW.
    Large water bottle (neck missing), N. D., 32NW.
    Pottery sherd, N. D., 33NW.
    Tiny piece of copper, above skull, 34NW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. A few bone fragments recovered.

X. "Roots growing through skull--badly crushed."

I. NW1855: Aboriginal disturbance. No other data.

I. NW1856. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. In pit F. N. D. G. N. D.

VI. Crushed pot, N. D., 35NW.
    Pottery fragment, N. D., 37NW.
    Small water bottle, N. D., 36NW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 48 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

X. "Original pit started two feet below present surface. Very old burial."
I. NW1857. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 16 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NW1858. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 16 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NW1859. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. Large pottery fragment, at skull, 41aNW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 16 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.
I. NW1860. III. N. D. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Pottery discoidal, N. D., 38NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. N. D.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1861. III. Child. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Crushed pot, at feet, 39NW.
    Pottery fragment, N. D., 40NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. N. D.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1862. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 10 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.
I. NW1863. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1864 B. N. D. C. Extended
D. On back E. N. D. F. — G. N. D.

VI. Pebble hammer, N. D., 41NW.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 24 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

---

I. NW1864. III. Child. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1863 B. N. D. C. Extended
D. On back E. N. D. F. — G. N. D.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 24 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

X. "Buried at right arm of 1863."

---

I. NW1865. III. Child. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
E. N. D. F. — G. N. D.

VI. Pot (two handles; one missing), N. D., 42NW.
    Pot (part of top missing), N. D., 43NW.

VII. N. D.
NW1865 Continued

VIII. 14 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NW1866. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 42 inches below the surface.

IX. Lower part of skeleton recovered.

---

I. NW1867. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. Skull recovered.
I. NW1868. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 12 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1869. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. Duck effigy vessel (head missing), N. D., 46NW.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 14 inches below the surface.
IX. "Bones very rotten."
X. Remainder of duck effigy vessel (46NW) found with skeleton NW1850 (47NW).

I. NW1870. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. "Small mass of bentonite, N. D., 48NW.
VII. N. D.
NW1870 Continued

VIII. 14 inches below the surface.
IX. N. D.

I. NW1871. III. Adult. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. 18 inches below the surface.
IX. A few long bones recovered.

I. NW1872. III. Child. IV. N. D.
V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --
   E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. N. D.
IX. N. D.
X. "Almost entirely plowed away."
I. NW1873.  III. Adult.  IV. N. D.
V. A. Single  B. Disturbed  C. --  D. --
    E. N. D.  F. --  G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. N. D.
VIII. N. D.
IX.  N. D.
X.  "In edge of garbage pit."

I. NWW1818.  III. Adult.  IV. N. D.
V. A. Single  B. Disturbed  C. --  D. --
    E. N. D.  F. --  G. N. D.
VI. None.
VII. A. Not in structure  B. N. D.  C. N. D.
VIII. N. D.
IX.  N. D.
C.  "Single long bone in kitchen midden."

I. NWW1819.  III. Adult.  IV. N. D.
V. A. Multiple, with 1820  B. N. D.  C. Extended
    D. On back  E. N. D.  F. --  G. NE-SW.
VI. None.
NWWL819 Continued

VII. A. In structure B. N. D. C. 1820.

VIII. 20 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

I. NWWL820. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1819 B. Disturbed C. --

D. -- E. N. D. F. -- G. --.

VI. None.

VII. A. In structure B. N. D. C. 1819.

VIII. 20 inches below the surface.

IX. No skeletal material recovered.

X. "Most of the big bones resting along the left arm of sk 1819."

I. NWWL821. III. Child. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Disturbed C. -- D. --

E. N. D. F. -- G. --.

VI. Duck effigy bowl, over skull, 1NWW.
Water bottle (crushed) by side of skull, 2NWW.

VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. N. D.

X. "Aboriginal disturbance."
I. NWW1822. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. Skull only C. -- D. -- E. In pit F. N. D. G. --.

VI. None.

VII. A. Not in structure B. N. D. C. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered.

X. "Pit 36 inches deep, skull half way up. No sign of aboriginal disturbance."

---

I. NWW1823 to 1827. III. N. D. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1823 to 1827 B. Bundle C. -- D. -- E. In pit F. N. D. G. --.

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 12 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered.

X. "Ten long bones and one upper arm bone, all lying together parallel, in a very small pit. No sign of aboriginal disturbance. Must have been buried that way."

---

I. NWW1828. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Single B. N. D. C. Extended D. On back E. N. D. F. -- G. N. D.
NWW1828 Continued

VI. None.

VII. N. D.

VIII. 15 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered.

X. "Head cut away by house wall..."

I. NWW1829. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1830 B. N. D. C. Extended

D. On back E. In pit F. N. D. G. NNW-SSE.

VI. None.

VII. A. In structure B. N. D. C. 1830.

VIII. 30 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered; "bones almost decayed away."

---

I. NWW1830. III. Adult. IV. N. D.

V. A. Multiple, with 1829 B. N. D. C. Extended

D. On back E. In pit F. N. D. G. SSE-NNW.

VI. Duck effigy bowl, inside 8NWW, 7NWW.

Large pottery fragment, N. D., 8NWW.

VII. A. In structure B. N. D. C. 1829.

VIII. 30 inches below the surface.

IX. No bones recovered; "bones almost gone."